

# Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

## List of Plants for GERANIOL

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Flower				Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
<i>Aeolanthus myriantha</i>	Flower				Wealth of India.
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Flower Essent. Oil		4000.0		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Allium sativum</i> var. <i>sativum</i>	Bulb				Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations, Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.
<i>Aloysia citrodora</i>	Plant	5.0	420.0	-0.37748772897210603	--
<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	Fruit	24.0	154.0	0.33290806848468324	--
<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	Seed	24.0	154.0	-1.0	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Aniba rosaeodora</i>	Essential Oil				--
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>	Shoot Essent. Oil				--
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>	Shoot				--
<i>Artemisia annua</i>	Plant				Wright,C.W.(Ed)2002.Medicinal&Aromatic Plants-Industrial Profiles.Artemisia.344pp.Maffei,M.(Ed)2002.Vetiveria.The Genus Vetiveria.Taylor&Francis.NY,NY.1991pp.Southwell,I.,Lowe,R.(Eds)1999.Tea Tree.The Genus Melaleuca.Harwood Acad.Pub.Amsterdam,Netherlands.
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Rhizome				--
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Fruit	0.0	1.305	-0.603926004906536	--
<i>Boswellia serrata</i>	Essential Oil		8000.0	-0.590948793183161	--
<i>Boswellia serrata</i>	Resin, Exudate, Sap		1280.0		Sabinsa: A series of well documented proprietary PR booklets, e.g.Sabinsa Corps. 1998. Bronchial Asthma - Its etiology and control with traditional herbal extracts. Sabinsa Corporation. Piscataway, NJ. 49 pp.
<i>Bursera delpechiana</i>	Wood	250.0	1200.0		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Camellia sinensis	Leaf Essent. Oil	31600.0	254600.0	1.4840612491853453	--
Camellia sinensis	Shoot	800.0	1200.0	0.24305714647507012	--
Camellia sinensis	Leaf	2.0	2546.0	0.9520713467876748	--
Cananga odorata	Flower				--
Centella asiatica	Shoot				Jim Duke's personal files.
Chenopodium ambrosioides	Plant				--
Cinnamomum verum	Bark	6.0	24.0	1.0	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Cinnamomum verum	Root Bark				--
Cinnamomum camphora	Leaf				--
Cinnamomum verum	Leaf Essent. Oil				--
Cinnamomum verum	Stem Bark				--
Cistus ladaniferus	Leaf	17.0	1190.0	0.32224662169044604	--
Citrullus lanatus	Fruit Juice				--
Citrus reticulata	Fruit	0.0	0.1	-0.611319076444153	--
Citrus limon	Essential Oil				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Citrus aurantium	Plant				--
Citrus paradisi	Plant				--
Citrus paradisi	Pericarp		2.0		--
Citrus limon	Petiole		80.0		--
Citrus aurantium	Leaf	200.0	350.0	-0.06791028766181946	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Citrus limon	Pericarp				Jim Duke's personal files.
Citrus reticulata	Essential Oil				--
Citrus sinensis	Fruit	0.7	1.0	-0.6057972802749785	--
Citrus limon	Leaf Essent. Oil	13000.0	60200.0	-0.6318280565838599	Jim Duke's personal files.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	Fruit	34.0	442.0	2.099882842620517	--
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	Seed Essent. Oil	6720.0	69700.0	0.1099647159636269	--
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	Essential Oil				--
<i>Crocus sativus</i>	Silk Stigma Style				--
<i>Cymbopogon parkeri</i>	Plant	2968.0	7474.0	0.8346757333906341	Rizk, A.F.M., The Phytochemistry of the Flora of Qatar, Scientific and Applied Research Centre, University of Qatar, Kingprint, Richmond, UK, 1986.
<i>Cymbopogon flexuosus</i>	Plant	875.0	2500.0	-0.02005931931595359	Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
<i>Cymbopogon nardus</i>	Plant	600.0	4794.0	0.37414297479520686	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i>	Plant	10.0	36.0	-0.4434745122932419	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
<i>Cymbopogon winterianus</i>	Plant	1064.0	3150.0	0.09163705870159405	Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
<i>Cymbopogon martinii</i>	Plant	750.0	4750.0	0.36658198920632673	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Seed	10.0	8120.0	1.0	--
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Root	10.0	8120.0	1.0	--
<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i>	Seed Essent. Oil		5000.0	-1.2760191391363693	--
<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i>	Plant	49.0	140.0	-0.42560309181043426	--
<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i>	Fruit Essent. Oil		12000.0		--
<i>Elsholtzia polystachya</i>	Leaf		0.2	-0.2303827720563701	Mathela,C.S., Melkani,A.B., Bisht,J.C., Pant,A.K., Bestmann,H.J., Erler,J., Kobold,U., Rauscher,J. and Vostrowsky,O. 1992. Chemical Varieties of Essential Oils from <i>Elsholtzia polystachya</i> from Two Different Locations in India. <i>Planta Medica</i> 58: 376-379.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Elsholtzia blanda</i>	Shoot		49.0	-0.4786940303445524	Bestman, H.J., Rauscher, J., Vostrowsky O., Pant, A.K., Dev. V., Perihar, R. and Mathela, C.S. 1992. Constituents of the Essential Oil of <i>Elsholtzia blanda</i> Benth. (Labiatae). <i>J. Ess. Oils Res.</i> 4: 121-124
<i>Elsholtzia eriostachya</i>	Shoot		11.0	-0.5025224792751741	Pant, A.K., Dev, V., Parihar, R., Mathela,C.S., Rauscher, J., Vostrowsky, O. and Bestmann, H.J. 1992. The Essential Oil from <i>Elsholtzia eriostachya</i> var. <i>pusilla</i> . <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 4: 547-549.
<i>Elsholtzia polystachya</i>	Leaf		0.2	-0.2303827720563701	Mathela,C.S., Melkani,A.B., Bisht,J.C., Pant,A.K., Bestmann,H.J., Erler,J., Kobold,U., Rauscher,J. and Vostrowsky,O. 1992. Chemical Varieties of Essential Oils from <i>Elsholtzia polystachya</i> from Two Different Locations in India. <i>Planta Medica</i> 58: 376-379.
<i>Elsholtzia densa</i>	Plant				Hegnauer, R. 1962-1997. <i>Chemotaxonomie der Pflanzen</i> , Bde 1-11. Birkhauser Verlag Basel, Boston, Berlin.
<i>Elsholtzia nipponica</i>	Plant				Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books)
<i>Eucalyptus largisparsa</i>	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Essential Oil				--
<i>Eucalyptus incrassata</i>	Leaf		14.0	-0.22397305140272566	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> .Part I.Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> ,Section <i>Dumaria</i> ,Series <i>Incrassatae</i> .Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus leucoxylon	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus forrestiana	Leaf		17.0	-0.2225796338693247	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Sympyomyrtus,Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus viridis	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus ceratocorys	Leaf		11.0	-0.2253664689361266	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Sympyomyrtus,Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus porosa	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus angulosa	Leaf		1.5	-0.22977895779189628	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Sympyomyrtus,Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus behriana	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus populnea	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus tetraptera	Leaf		27.0	-0.2179349087579882	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Sympyomyrtus,Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus fasciculosa	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus erythrandra	Leaf		7.0	-0.2272243589806612	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Sympyomyrtus,Section Dumaria, Series Incassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus citriodora	Leaf	250.0	1000.0	0.23399684457505263	Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
Eucalyptus desquamata	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus lansdowneana	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus ochrophloia	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus cuprea	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus sparsa	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus stoatei	Leaf		13.0	-0.2244375239138593	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Sympyomyrtus,Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus melanophloia	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus dolichorhyncha	Leaf		6.0	-0.22768883149179484	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Sympyomyrtus,Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus odorata	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus intertexta	Leaf		0.0	-0.23047566655859675	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Foeniculum vulgare	Essential Oil		800.0	-0.668591700316715	Jim Duke's personal files.
Glycyrrhiza glabra	Rhizome Essent. Oil				--
Glycyrrhiza glabra	Root				--
Hedeoma pulegioides	Plant				--
Houttuynia cordata	Essential Oil				--
Houttuynia cordata	Shoot Essent. Oil				--
Humulus lupulus	Fruit				CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses
Humulus lupulus	Essential Oil				--
Hyacinthus orientalis	Flower	0.048	0.69	-0.5155613303828618	--
Hypericum perforatum	Plant	4.0	72.0	-0.4372882513568854	--
Hyssopus officinalis	Leaf	0.1	2.0	-0.22954672153632943	Flavour and Fragrance Journal, 6: 72.
Hyssopus officinalis	Flower	0.5	6.0	-0.5144293278566698	Flavour and Fragrance Journal, 6: 72.
Iris x germanica	Rhizome				--
Jasminum officinale	Flower	240.0	380.0	-0.43469882977837093	--
Juglans nigra	Essential Oil		13000.0	-0.5370301076737485	--
Juniperus sabina	Plant				--
Lantana camara	Leaf				--
Laurus nobilis	Fruit				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Laurus nobilis	Leaf Essent. Oil		13000.0	-1.1455624970792637	--
Laurus nobilis	Leaf				--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Lavandula latifolia</i>	Plant	3.0	21.0	-0.44605212101672376	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	Flower				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Lavandula x intermedia</i>	Plant	20.0	36.0	-0.4434745122932419	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Levisticum officinale</i>	Root				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Lippia alba</i>	Plant				Grenand, P., Moretti, C., and Jacquemin, H. 1987. Pharmacopees Traditionnelles en Guyane. L'ORSTROM, Paris. 569 pp.
<i>Litsea glaucescens</i>	Shoot	2.0	3.0	-0.5075389948395156	Tucker, et al, EB46(1):21-24.1992
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Flower				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Malus domestica</i>	Plant				--
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Flower				--
<i>Matricaria recutita</i>	Plant				Kameoka, H. and Nakai, K. 1987. Components of essential oil from the root of <i>Glycyrrhiza-glabra</i> . Nippon Gogeikagaku Kaishi 61(9): 1119-1122.
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Leaf				--
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Shoot	1.0	65.0	-0.4686609992158695	Deutsche Apot. Zitt. 129(4):155-163. W. Schulze et al. Die Melisse.
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Leaf				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Shoot	1.0	115.0	-0.4373077769387356	Fleisher, Z. and Fleisher, A. 1991. The Essential Oils from <i>Mentha longifolia</i> Growing in Sinai and Israel. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 57.
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Leaf	14.0	25.0	-0.21886385378025552	--
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Flower		4.0	-0.5148556941565537	Flavour and Fragrance Journal, 6: 80.
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Plant	1.0	29450.0	4.611044353873137	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Myristica fragrans</i>	Seed				Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
<i>Myristica fragrans</i>	Essential Oil				--
<i>Myristica fragrans</i>	Seed Essent. Oil	36000.0	119000.0	1.166054423172743	--
<i>Myrtus communis</i>	Plant	1.0	2.0	-0.44931709206646747	--
<i>Myrtus communis</i>	Leaf	1.0	75.0	-0.19564022822357305	--
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	Leaf				--
<i>Nepeta racemosa</i>	Shoot		70.0	-0.4655256769881561	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Akgul, A. and Tumen, G. 1993. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Nepeta racemosa</i> Lam. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 215-7.
<i>Nepeta racemosa</i>	Shoot		70.0	-0.4655256769881561	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Akgul, A. and Tumen, G. 1993. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Nepeta racemosa</i> Lam. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 215-7.
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	Plant				Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations, Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	Essential Oil		255000.0	2.072634270981816	--
<i>Ocimum gratissimum</i>	Flower	11010.0	14245.0	2.521085544167122	Charles, D.J. and Simon, J.E. 1992. A New Geraniol Chemotype of <i>Ocimum gratissimum</i> L. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 231-234.
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Shoot Essent. Oil	1100.0	3900.0		--
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Plant	1.0	1000.0	-0.27782019166414046	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
<i>Ocimum canum</i>	Shoot				=ICMR(Indian Council of Medical Research).1976.Medicinal Plants of India.Vol.1.Indian Council of Med. Res.Cambridge Printing Works, New Delhi.487 pp;ICMR.1987.Medicinal Plants of India.Vol.2.Indian Council of Med. Res.Cambr. Printing Works,New Delhi.600pp
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Essential Oil		100000.0	0.4011550201900289	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Ocimum gratissimum	Leaf	10335.0	13455.0	6.019001970744656	Charles, D.J. and Simon, J.E. 1992. A New Geraniol Chemotype of <i>Ocimum gratissimum</i> L. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 4: 231-234.
Ocimum basilicum	Plant		3.0	-0.44914525148490203	Die Nahrung. Pino, J., Rosado, A., Goire, I., Roncal, E., and Garcia, I. 1993. Analysis of the Essential Oil from Cuban Basil. <i>Die Nahrung</i> 37(5): 501-504.
Origanum vulgare	Plant		1.5	-0.4494030123572502	Sezik, E., Tumen, G., Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1993. Essential Oil Composition of Four <i>Origanum vulgare</i> Subspecies of Anatolian Origin. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> , 5: 425-431.
Origanum syriacum	Shoot		65.0	-0.4686609992158695	Fleisher, A. & Fleisher, Z. 1991. Chemical Composition of <i>Origanum syriacum</i> L. Essential Oil. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 3: 121-123.
Origanum majorana	Essential Oil		0.0	-0.677218689998221	--
Origanum onites	Shoot		48.0	-0.47932109479009505	Biondi, D., Cianci, P., Geraci, C. and Ruberto, G. 1993. Antimicrobial Activity and Chemical Composition of Essential Oils from Sicilian Aromatic Plants. <i>Flav. &amp; Frag. J.</i> 8: 331-7.
Origanum vulgare	Plant		2.5	-0.4492311717756847	Sezik, E., Tumen, G., Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1993. Essential Oil Composition of Four <i>Origanum vulgare</i> Subspecies of Anatolian Origin. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> , 5: 425-431.
Origanum syriacum	Shoot		0.0	-0.5094201881761437	Fleisher, A. & Fleisher, Z. 1991. Chemical Composition of <i>Origanum syriacum</i> L. Essential Oil. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 3: 121-123.
Origanum majorana	Plant				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Origanum vulgare	Plant		0.5	-0.44957485293881566	Sezik, E., Tumen, G., Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1993. Essential Oil Composition of Four <i>Origanum vulgare</i> Subspecies of Anatolian Origin. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> , 5: 425-431.
Origanum vulgare	Plant				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Origanum syriacum	Shoot		65.0	-0.4686609992158695	Fleisher, A. & Fleisher, Z. 1991. Chemical Composition of <i>Origanum syriacum</i> L. Essential Oil. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 3: 121-123.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Pelargonium roseum	Shoot		3276.0	1.5448429354216695	--
Pelargonium graveolens	Plant	2.0	1400.0	-0.2090839590379573	--
Petroselinum crispum	Leaf		1.26	-0.22989043119456826	--
Peumus boldus	Leaf	14.0	30.0	-0.21654149122458727	--
Pimenta racemosa	Leaf	0.0	560.0	0.02962893967624691	--
Plumeria acutifolia	Flower				--
Polianthes tuberosa	Flower				--
Prunus armeniaca	Essential Oil				--
Prunus dulcis	Flower				--
Pycnanthemum virginianum	Shoot				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Pycnanthemum pycnanthemosides	Shoot	1911.0	2842.0	1.2726969660561473	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Ravensara aromatica	Bark		22.0	-1.0	--
Ribes nigrum	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Ribes nigrum	Leaf		12.0	-0.22490199642499295	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Rosa damascena	Essential Oil				--
Rosa centifolia	Essential Oil				--
Rosa gallica	Flower	100.0	275.0	-0.4570830605222784	--
Rosmarinus officinalis	Resin, Exudate, Sap				--
Rosmarinus officinalis	Plant	50.0	370.0	-0.386079758050379	J. Ethnopharmacology, 39: 167.
Rosmarinus officinalis	Shoot		0.5	-0.5091066559533722	Tucker, A. O. and Maciarello, M. J. 1998. The essential oils of some rosemary cultivars. Flavor and Fragrance Journal, 1: 137-142. 1986.
Rubus idaeus	Fruit				--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Salvia sclarea</i>	Plant	22.0	735.0	-0.3233579457789868	Flavour and Fragrance Journal, 6: 154.
<i>Salvia officinalis</i>	Plant				Stitt, Paul. Why George should eat broccoli.
<i>Salvia dorisiana</i>	Shoot		0.0	-0.5094201881761437	Tucker, A.O. & Maciarello, M.J. 1994. The Essential Oil of <i>Salvia dorisiana</i> Standley. J. Ess. Oil Res. 6: 97-8.
<i>Santalum album</i>	Wood				--
<i>Satureja obovata</i>	Leaf				Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Satureja obovata</i> . Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
<i>Satureja obovata</i>	Leaf		0.01	-0.2304710218334853	Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Satureja obovata</i> . Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
<i>Satureja montana</i>	Plant				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Satureja obovata</i>	Leaf				Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Satureja obovata</i> . Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
<i>Satureja hortensis</i>	Plant				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Satureja cuneifolia</i>	Shoot		115.0	-0.4373077769387356	Tumen, G. 1991. The Volatile Constituents of <i>Satureja cuneifolia</i> . J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 365-366.
<i>Satureja obovata</i>	Shoot	1.0	315.0	-0.3118948878302	Fitoterapia No.60: 277.
<i>Satureja obovata</i>	Leaf				Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Satureja obovata</i> . Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i>	Plant		1.0	-0.4494889326480329	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Sideritis scardica</i>	Shoot		245.0	-0.35578939901818746	Menkovic, N., et al. 1991. The Essential Oil of <i>Sideritis scardica</i> . Pl. Med. 57. Suppl. 2. pp. A137-A132.
<i>Skimmia arborescens</i>	Leaf				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	Plant				--
<i>Stachytarpheta cayennensis</i>	Plant				--
<i>Stevia rebaudiana</i>	Leaf		9.0	-0.2262954139583939	Kinghorn, A. D. (Ed.) 2002. Medicinal and Aromatic Plants - Industrial Profiles. Stevia. The genus Stevia. Taylor & Francis. New York, NY. 211 pp.
<i>Stevia rebaudiana</i>	Plant		20.0	-0.4462239615982892	Kinghorn, A. D. (Ed.) 2002. Medicinal and Aromatic Plants - Industrial Profiles. Stevia. The genus Stevia. Taylor & Francis. New York, NY. 211 pp.
<i>Tagetes minuta</i>	Plant				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Essential Oil				Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations, Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.
<i>Telosma cordata</i>	Flower		4439.0	0.4306115758361085	K. Furukawa, T. Arai, S. Hashimoto, (1993); Volatile components of <i>Telosma cordata</i> Merrill flowers, Flavour Fragr. J., Vol 8, 221-223.
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>	Plant	0.0	10660.0	1.3821598262581827	--
<i>Thymus capitatus</i>	Shoot		0.0	-0.5094201881761437	Biondi, D., Cianci, P., Geraci, C. and Ruberto, G. 1993. Antimicrobial Activity and Chemical Composition of Essential Oils from Sicilian Aromatic Plants. Flav. & Fragr. J. 8: 331-7.
<i>Thymus capitatus</i>	Plant		40.0	-0.44278714996698004	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Thymus funkii</i>	Shoot		8.0	-0.5044036726118022	Vila, R., et al. 1995. Composition and study of the variability of the essential oil of <i>Thymus funkii</i> Cousson. Flav. & Fragr. J. 10(6): 379-383.
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>	Essential Oil			--	
<i>Thymus zygis</i>	Shoot	0.0	2350.0	0.96418125884915	De Cunha, A.P. and Salguero, L.R. 1991. The Chemical Polymorphism of <i>Thymus zygis</i> ssp. <i>sylvestris</i> from Central Portugal. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 409-12.
<i>Thymus longicaulis</i>	Shoot		5500.0	2.939434262308586	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kirimer, N. and Tumen, G. 1993. The Occurrence of Three Chemotypes of <i>Thymus longicaulis</i> C. Presl subsp. <i>longicaulis</i> in the same Population. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 291-5.
<i>Thymus serpyllum</i>	Plant				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Thymus x citriodorus</i>	Plant		6130.0	0.6037219917666586	Stahl-Biskup, E. and Holthuijen, J. 1995. Essential oil and glycosidally bound volatiles of lemon-scented thyme, <i>Thymus x citriodorus</i> (Pers.) Schreb. Flav. & Fragr. J. 10: 225-229.
<i>Thymus longicaulis</i>	Shoot		5500.0	2.939434262308586	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kirimer, N. and Tumen, G. 1993. The Occurrence of Three Chemotypes of <i>Thymus longicaulis</i> C. Presl subsp. <i>longicaulis</i> in the same Population. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 291-5.
<i>Thymus mastichina</i>	Plant		20.0	-0.4462239615982892	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Thymus funkii</i>	Shoot		8.0	-0.5044036726118022	Vila, R., et al. 1995. Composition and study of the variability of the essential oil of <i>Thymus funkii</i> Cousson. Flav. & Fragr. J. 10(6): 379-383.
<i>Thymus zygis</i>	Shoot		14.0	-0.5006412859385461	Jimenez, J., Navarro, M.C., Montilla, M.P., Martin, A. and Martinez, A. 1993. <i>Thymus zygis</i> Oil: Its Effects on CCl <sub>4</sub> -Induced Hepatotoxicity and Free Radical Scavenger Activity. JEO5: 153-8.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Thymus longicaulis</i>	Shoot		0.0	-0.5094201881761437	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kirimer, N. and Tumen, G. 1993. The Occurrence of Three Chemotypes of <i>Thymus longicaulis</i> C. Presl subsp. <i>longicaulis</i> in the same Population. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 5: 291-5.
<i>Tilia</i> sp.	Flower				--
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Flower		3.0	-0.5150688773064958	Buchnauer,G.,Jirovetz,L.,Nikiforov, A.1996.Comparative Investigation of Essential Clover Flower Oils from Austria Using Gas Chromatography-Flame Ionization Detection, Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry, and Gas Chrom.-Olfactometry. <i>J.Agrc.Food Chem.</i> 44:1827-8
<i>Umbellularia californica</i>	Plant	10.0	40.0	-0.44278714996698004	--
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Fruit Juice				--
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Fruit	0.01	0.03	-0.6117485494795332	--
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Root	1.0	120.0	-1.0	Father Nature's Farmacy: The aggregate of all these three-letter citations.
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Fruit				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Leaf Essent. Oil		145200.0	0.2933293044777782	--
<i>Zanthoxylum alatum</i>	Fruit				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
<i>Zea mays</i>	Silk Stigma Style				--
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Rhizome	2.0	345.0		--
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Rhizome Essent. Oil		6900.0		--